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## CLAIMS:

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- 1. A dry etching apparatus, comprising:
- a chamber;
- a tray provided inside said chamber;
- a substrate to be etched, placed on a substrate-placing surface of said tray; and
  - a plate provided with a number of opening portions and prepared to cover said substrate to be etched,

wherein said plate is arranged in such a manner that, while covering said substrate to be etched, a distance between a surface opposing said substrate to be etched and said substrate to be etched in a peripheral portion is shorter than a distance between the surface opposing said substrate to be etched and said substrate to be etched in a central portion.

- 2. The dry etching apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein the surface of said plate opposing said substrate to be etched forms a concave or nearly concave plane as a whole.
  - 3. The dry etching apparatus according to Claim 2, wherein the surface of said plate opposing said substrate to be etched forms a step-like structure.
  - 4. The dry etching apparatus according to Claim 3, wherein chamfering is applied to a step portion in the step-like structure.
- 5. The dry etching apparatus according to Claim, 2 wherein a thickness of said plate is thicker in the peripheral portion

than in the central portion.

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- 6. The dry etching apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein the substrate-placing surface of said tray forms a concave or nearly concave plane as a whole.
- 7. The dry etching apparatus according to Claim 6, wherein the substrate-placing surface of said tray forms a step-like structure.
  - 8. The dry etching apparatus according to Claim 7, wherein chamfering is applied to a step portion in the step-like structure.
  - 9. The dry etching apparatus according to Claim 6, wherein a thickness of said tray is thicker in a peripheral portion than in a central portion.
  - 10. The dry etching apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein a distance between said plate and said substrate is 5 to 30 mm.
    - 11. The dry etching apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein said plate is made of metal.
    - 12. The dry etching apparatus according to Claim 11, wherein said plate is made of aluminum.
- 20 13. Adry etching method for etching a surface of a substrate to be etched, said method comprising:

placing a substrate to be etched on a substrate-placing surface of a tray provided inside a chamber; and

covering said substrate to be etched with a plate provided with a number of opening portions,

wherein a distance between a surface opposing said substrate to be etched and said substrate to be etched in a peripheral portion of said plate is set shorter than a distance between the surface opposing said substrate to be etched and said substrate to be etched in a central portion of said plate.

- 14. The dry etching method according to Claim 13, wherein said dry etching method is a reactive ion etching method.
- 15. A plate used in a dry etching apparatus to cover a substrate to be etched, placed on a substrate-placing surface of a tray provided inside a chamber, said plate having:
  - a number of opening portions; and
- a surface opposing said substrate to be etched and being shaped into a concave or nearly concave plane as a whole.
- 16. A tray used for a dry etching apparatus and provided inside a chamber so that a substrate to be etched is placed thereon while said substrate to be etched is covered with a plate, said tray having:
  - a substrate-placing surface shaped into a concave or nearly concave plane as a whole.
- 20 17. A dry etching apparatus, comprising:
  - a chamber;

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- a tray provided inside said chamber;
- a substrate to be etched, placed on a substrate-placing surface of said tray; and
- a plate provided with a number of opening portions and

prepared to cover said substrate to be etched,

wherein said plate is provided with a protruding wall on a surface opposing said substrate to be etched.

- 18. The dry etching apparatus according to Claim 17, wherein said protruding wall is formed in a shape of a cross when said plate is viewed in a plane.
  - 19. The dry etching apparatus according to Claim 17, wherein said protruding wall abuts on the substrate-placing surface of said tray.
- 20. A dry etching method etching a surface of a substrate to be etched, said method comprising:

placing a substrate to be etched on a substrate-placing surface of a tray provided inside a chamber; and

covering said substrate to be etched with a plate provided with a number of opening portions,

wherein a protruding wall is provided to said plate on a surface opposing said substrate to be etched.

- 21. The dry etching method according to Claim 20, wherein said dry etching method is a reactive ion etching method.
- 22. A plate used in a dry etching apparatus to cover a substrate to be etched, placed on a substrate-placing surface of a tray provided inside a chamber, said plate having:

a number of opening portions; and

a protruding wall formed at least in a peripheral portion of a surface opposing said substrate to be etched.